

# Industry Spotlight

# **Aviation & Aerospace**

### Polk County, Florida



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Spotlight Summary	3
Industry Snapshot	4
Staffing Pattern	5
Employment Distribution by Type	6
Establishments	7
GDP & Productivity	8
Supply Chain: Top Suppliers	9
Sector Strategy Pathways	10
Postsecondary Programs Linked to Aviation & Aerospace	11
Polk County, Florida Regional Map	12
Data Notes	13
Industry Definition	14
FAQ	



#### Spotlight Summary

Aviation & Aerospace Polk County, Florida – 2024Q1

#### EMPLOYMENT



## 386

Regional employment / 1,591,099 in the nation



0.1%

Avg Ann % Change Last 10 Years / **+1.8%** in the U.S.

Region	
Nation	

% of Total Employment / **1.0%** in the U.S.

Region	
Nation	

#### TOP OCCUPATION GROUPS

WAGES



\$60,894

Avg Wages per Worker / \$105,728 in the nation



Avg Ann % Change Last 10 Years / **+2.8%** in the U.S.

Region		
Nation		



#### TOP INDUSTRIES

Avg Ann % Change in Employment, Last 10 Years



Flight Training



Other Support Activities for Air Transportation



Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing



#### **Industry Snapshot**

#### EMPLOYMENT





6-Digit Industry	Empl	Avg Ann Wages	LQ	5yr History	Annual Demand	Forecast Ann Growth
Flight Training	125	\$66,067	2.59		14	2.4%
Other Support Activities for Air Transportation	98	\$49,226	0.40		13	2.5%
Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing	41	\$60,798	0.18		4	2.4%
Scheduled Freight Air Transportation	27	\$67,394	1.10		4	2.6%
Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation	26	\$100,150	2.03		3	2.5%
Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation	25	\$35,695	0.34		3	2.5%
Air Traffic Control	13	\$77,168	0.38	·····	2	2.5%
Aircraft Manufacturing	12	\$38,411	0.03		1	2.5%
Aircraft Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing	7	\$50,216	0.05	· · · ·	1	2.5%
Other Airport Operations	5	\$35,687	0.02		1	2.3%
Remaining Component Industries	6	\$36,169	0.01		0	2.2%
Aviation & Aerospace	386	\$60,894	0.14		47	2.5%

Employment is one of the broadest and most timely measures of a region's economy. Fluctuations in the number of jobs shed light on the health of an industry. A growing employment base creates more opportunities for regional residents and helps a region grow its population.

Since wages and salaries generally compose the majority of a household's income, the annual average wages of a region affect its average household income, housing market, quality of life, and other socioeconomic indicators.

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#### **Staffing Pattern**

•	•	•	•	•	•
Transportation and Material Moving <b>24.4%</b>	Office and Administrative		Installation, Maintena <b>12.9%</b>	ance, and Rep	Others <b>4.9%</b>
		Educational Instructional Instruction		Management 8.5%	

6-digit Occupation	Empl	Avg Ann Wages	Annual Demand
Career/Technical Education Teachers, Postsecondary	34	\$60,700	4
Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	34	\$58,500	4
Commercial Pilots	30	\$112,700	4
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	10	\$39,100	2
Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	10	\$48,300	2
Customer Service Representatives	9	\$41,400	1
Flight Attendants	9	\$86,200	2
General and Operations Managers	8	\$135,800	1
Office Clerks, General	8	\$44,800	1
Aircraft Service Attendants	7	\$40,300	1
Remaining Component Occupations	197	\$81,400	25
Total	356		

) The mix of occupations points to the ability of a region to support an industry and its flexibility to adapt to future demand. Industry wages are a component of the cost of labor for regional employers.



### **Employment Distribution by Type**

The table below shows the employment mix by ownership type for Aviation & Aerospace for Polk County, Florida. Four of these ownership types — federal, state, and local government and the private sector — together constitute "Covered Employment" (employment covered by the Unemployment Insurance programs of the United States and reported via the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages).

"Self-Employment" refers to unincorporated self-employment and represents workers whose primary job is selfemployment (that is, these data do not include workers whose primary job is a wage-and-salary position that is supplemented with self-employment).

Ś	02.8%			7.2%
		Empl	%	
Private		358	92.8%	
Self-Employment		28	7.2%	

Source: JobsEQ®

Strong entrepreneurial activity is indicative of growing industries. Using self-employment as a proxy for entrepreneurs, a higher share of self-employed individuals within a regional industry points to future growth.



#### Establishments

In 2023, there were 43 Aviation & Aerospace establishments in Polk County, Florida (per covered employment establishment counts), an increase from 37 establishments ten years earlier in 2013.



) New business formations are an important source of job creation in a regional economy, spurring innovation and competition, and driving productivity growth. Establishment data can provide an indicator of growth in businesses by counting each single location (such as a factory or a store) where business activity takes place, and with at least one employee.



### **GDP & Productivity**

In 2023, Aviation & Aerospace produced \$46.5 million in GDP for Polk County, Florida.

GDP: Indexed 2013 = 100



Gross domestic product (GDP) is the most comprehensive measure of regional economic activity, and an industry's contribution to GDP is an important indicator of regional industry strength. It is a measure of total valueadded to a regional economy in the form of labor income, proprietor's income, and business profits, among others. GDP values shown on this page are nominal GDP data.

Growth in productivity (output per worker) leads to increases in wealth and higher average standards of living in a region.



### Supply Chain: Top Suppliers

As of 2024Q1, Aviation & Aerospace in Polk County, Florida are estimated to make \$35.0 million in annual purchases from suppliers in the United States with about 49% or \$17.1 million of these purchases being made from businesses located in Polk County, Florida.

6-digit Supplier Industries	Purchases from In- Region (\$M)	Purchases from Out-of-Region (\$M)
Investment Banking and Securities Intermediation	\$0.4	\$1.1
Aircraft Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing	\$0.3	\$1.0
Petroleum Refineries	<\$0.1	\$1.2
Couriers and Express Delivery Services	\$1.1	\$0.1
Freight Transportation Arrangement	\$0.8	\$0.4
Remaining Supplier Industries	\$14.5	\$14.0
Total	\$17.1	\$17.9

) Supplier-buyer networks can indicate local linkages between industries, regional capacity to support growth in an industry, and potential leakage of sales out of the region.



#### Sector Strategy Pathways

Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors

Career/Technical Education Teachers, Postsecondary

Coaches and Scouts

**Residential Advisors** 

Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers

Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians

Medical Equipment Repairers

Mechanical Engineering Technologists and Technicians

Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay

Avionics Technicians

Captains, Mates, and Pilots of Water Vessels

**Commercial Pilots** 

The graphics on this page illustrate relationships and potential movement (from left to right) between occupations that share similar skill sets. Developing career pathways as a strategy promotes industry employment growth and workforce engagement.



#### Postsecondary Programs Linked to Aviation & Aerospace

Program	Awards
Polk State College	
Airframe Mechanics and Aircraft Maintenance Technology/Technician	2
Airline/Commercial/Professional Pilot and Flight Crew	14
Aviation/Airway Management and Operations	9
Business Administration and Management, General	49
Education, Other	31
Engineering Technologies/Technicians, General	31
Liberal Arts and Sciences/Liberal Studies	984
Registered Nursing/Registered Nurse	171
Traviss Technical College	
Aircraft Powerplant Technology/Technician	11
Airframe Mechanics and Aircraft Maintenance Technology/Technician	11

#### Source: JobsEQ®

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The number of graduates from postsecondary programs in the region identifies the pipeline of future workers as well as the training capacity to support industry demand.

Among postsecondary programs at schools located in Polk County, Florida, the sampling above identifies those most linked to occupations relevant to Aviation & Aerospace. For a complete list see JobsEQ®, <a href="http://www.chmuraecon.com/jobseq">http://www.chmuraecon.com/jobseq</a>



### Polk County, Florida Regional Map





### Data Notes

- Industry employment and wages (including total regional employment and wages) are as of 2024Q1 and are based upon BLS QCEW data, imputed by Chmura where necessary, and supplemented by additional sources including Census ZBP data. Employment forecasts are modeled by Chmura and are consistent with BLS national-level 10-year forecasts.
- Occupation employment is as of 2024Q1 and is based on industry employment and local staffing patterns calculated by Chmura and utilizing BLS OEWS data. Wages by occupation are as of 2024, utilizing BLS OEWS data and imputed by Chmura.
- GDP is derived from BEA data and imputations by Chmura. Productivity (output per worker) is calculated by Chmura using industry employment and wages as well as GDP and BLS output data. Supply chain modeling including purchases by industry are developed by Chmura.
- Postsecondary awards are per the NCES and are for the 2022-2023 academic year.
- Establishment counts are per the BLS QCEW data.
- Figures may not sum due to rounding.



### **Industry Definition**

#### Aviation & Aerospace is defined as the following NAICS industries:

Code	Description
334511	Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing
336411	Aircraft Manufacturing
336412	Aircraft Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing
336413	Other Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing
336414	Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Manufacturing
336415	Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Unit and Propulsion Unit Parts Manufacturing
336419	Other Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing
481111	Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation
481112	Scheduled Freight Air Transportation
481211	Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation
481212	Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation
481219	Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation
488111	Air Traffic Control
488119	Other Airport Operations
488190	Other Support Activities for Air Transportation
517410	Satellite Telecommunications
611512	Flight Training



#### What is (LQ) location quotient?

Location quotient is a measurement of concentration in comparison to the nation. An LQ of 1.00 indicates a region has the same concentration of an industry (or occupation) as the nation. An LQ of 2.00 would mean the region has twice the expected employment compared to the nation and an LQ of 0.50 would mean the region has half the expected employment in comparison to the nation.

#### What is annual demand?

Annual demand is a of the sum of the annual projected growth demand and separation demand. Separation demand is the number of jobs required due to separations—labor force exits (including retirements) and turnover resulting from workers moving from one occupation into another. Note that separation demand does not include all turnover—it does not include when workers stay in the same occupation but switch employers. Growth demand is the increase or decrease of jobs expected due to expansion or contraction of the overall number of jobs.

#### What is the difference between industry wages and occupation wages?

Industry wages and occupation wages are estimated via separate data sets, often the time periods being reported do not align, and wages are defined slightly differently in the two systems (for example, certain bonuses are included in the industry wages but not the occupation wages). It is therefore common that estimates of the average industry wages and average occupation wages in a region do not match exactly.

