

Industry Spotlight

Life Sciences

Polk County, Florida



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Spotlight Summary

Life Sciences Polk County, Florida – 2024Q3

EMPLOYMENT



26,893

Regional employment / 17,044,947 in the nation

Avg Ann % Change Last 10 Years / +2.1% in the U.S.

Region
Nation

9.4%

% of Total Employment / **10.3%** in the U.S.

Region Nation **WAGES**



\$67,510

Avg Wages per Worker / \$80,871 in the nation

3.0%

Avg Ann % Change Last 10 Years / +3.1% in the U.S.

Region Nation

TOP OCCUPATION GROUPS



TOP INDUSTRIES

Avg Ann % Change in Employment, Last 10 Years

1.6 %
Region
Nation

General Medical and Surgical Hospitals

4.6 % Region Nation

Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)

Region
Nation

Home Health Care Services

Industry Snapshot

EMPLOYMENT





| 6-Digit Industry | Empl | Avg Ann Wages | LQ | 5yr History | Annual Demand | Forecast Ann Growth |
|--|--------|------------------|------|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| General Medical and Surgical Hospitals | 9,938 | \$61,874 | 0.90 | | 1,022 | 2.4% |
| Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists) | 8,324 | \$87,258 | 1.61 | | 905 | 2.6% |
| Home Health Care Services | 1,809 | \$42,738 | 0.56 | | 262 | 3.3% |
| Offices of Dentists | 1,602 | \$74,010 | 0.88 | | 195 | 2.5% |
| Offices of Optometrists | 578 | \$59,802 | 2.13 | | 70 | 2.6% |
| Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists | 572 | \$49,170 | 0.64 | | 70 | 3.8% |
| Blood and Organ Banks | 516 | \$55,635 | 3.37 | | 64 | 3.2% |
| Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers | 468 | \$51,377 | 1.45 | | 54 | 3.6% |
| Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers | 417 | \$45,839 | 0.72 | | 52 | 3.7% |
| All Other Outpatient Care Centers | 373 | \$52,907 | 0.77 | | 43 | 3.6% |
| Remaining Component Industries | 2,295 | \$52,160 | 0.44 | | 266 | 2.8% |
| Life Sciences | 26,893 | \$67,510 | 0.91 | | 3,003 | 2.7% |



Employment is one of the broadest and most timely measures of a region's economy. Fluctuations in the number of jobs shed light on the health of an industry. A growing employment base creates more opportunities for regional residents and helps a region grow its population.



Since wages and salaries generally compose the majority of a household's income, the annual average wages of a region affect its average household income, housing market, quality of life, and other socioeconomic indicators.

Staffing Pattern



| | | Avg Ann | Annual |
|---|--------|-----------|--------|
| 6-digit Occupation | Empl | Wages | Demand |
| Registered Nurses | 4,306 | \$82,100 | 343 |
| Medical Secretaries and Administrative Assistants | 2,101 | \$40,300 | 274 |
| Medical Assistants | 1,610 | \$39,600 | 286 |
| Nursing Assistants | 950 | \$36,400 | 168 |
| Receptionists and Information Clerks | 849 | \$36,500 | 134 |
| Personal Care Aides | 784 | \$30,600 | 150 |
| Medical and Health Services Managers | 708 | \$135,500 | 90 |
| Nurse Practitioners | 582 | \$120,600 | 73 |
| Physicians, All Other | 572 | \$348,600 | 28 |
| Dental Assistants | 571 | \$46,700 | 99 |
| Remaining Component Occupations | 13,829 | \$81,200 | 1,571 |
| Total | 26,863 | | |



The mix of occupations points to the ability of a region to support an industry and its flexibility to adapt to future demand. Industry wages are a component of the cost of labor for regional employers.

Employment Distribution by Type

The table below shows the employment mix by ownership type for Life Sciences for Polk County, Florida. Four of these ownership types — federal, state, and local government and the private sector — together constitute "Covered Employment" (employment covered by the Unemployment Insurance programs of the United States and reported via the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages).

"Self-Employment" refers to unincorporated self-employment and represents workers whose primary job is self-employment (that is, these data do not include workers whose primary job is a wage-and-salary position that is supplemented with self-employment).

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|--------|----------|---|----|---|
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| | | | | |
| | | | | |

| | Empl | % |
|--------------------|--------|-------|
| Private | 25,747 | 95.7% |
| Self-Employment | 1,044 | 3.9% |
| Local Government | 1 | 0.0% |
| State Government | 1 | 0.0% |
| Federal Government | 100 | 0.4% |

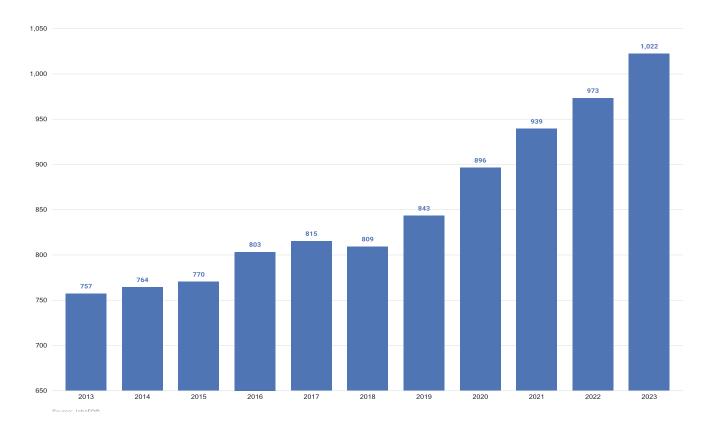
Source: JobsEQ®



Strong entrepreneurial activity is indicative of growing industries. Using self-employment as a proxy for entrepreneurs, a higher share of self-employed individuals within a regional industry points to future growth.

Establishments

In 2023, there were 1,022 Life Sciences establishments in Polk County, Florida (per covered employment establishment counts), an increase from 757 establishments ten years earlier in 2013.



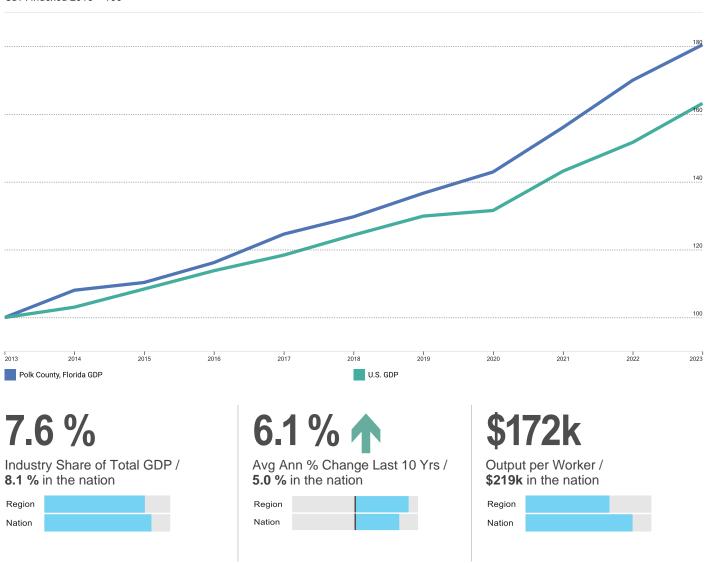


New business formations are an important source of job creation in a regional economy, spurring innovation and competition, and driving productivity growth. Establishment data can provide an indicator of growth in businesses by counting each single location (such as a factory or a store) where business activity takes place, and with at least one employee.

GDP & Productivity

In 2023, Life Sciences produced \$2.5 billion in GDP for Polk County, Florida.

GDP: Indexed 2013 = 100





Gross domestic product (GDP) is the most comprehensive measure of regional economic activity, and an industry's contribution to GDP is an important indicator of regional industry strength. It is a measure of total value-added to a regional economy in the form of labor income, proprietor's income, and business profits, among others. GDP values shown on this page are nominal GDP data.



Growth in productivity (output per worker) leads to increases in wealth and higher average standards of living in a region.

Supply Chain: Top Suppliers

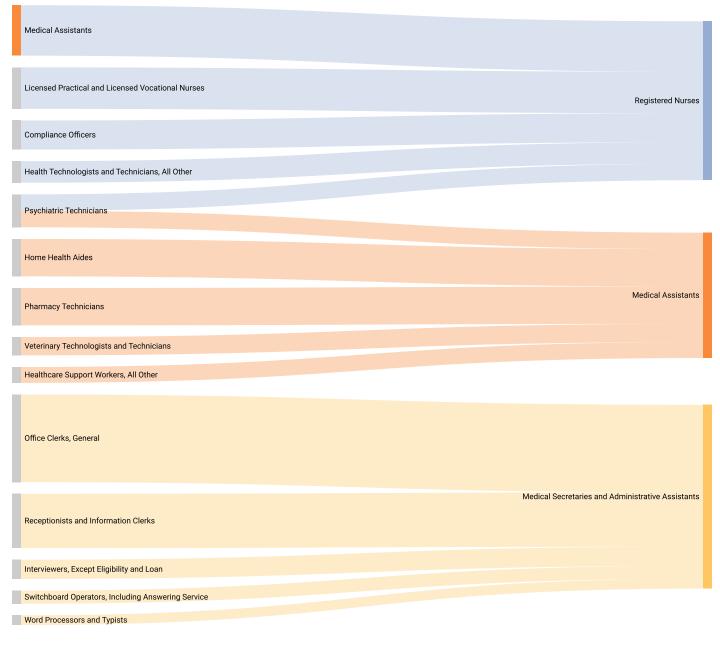
As of 2024Q3, Life Sciences in Polk County, Florida are estimated to make \$1.8 billion in annual purchases from suppliers in the United States with about 45% or \$0.8 billion of these purchases being made from businesses located in Polk County, Florida.

| 6-digit Supplier Industries | Purchases from In- Region (\$M) | Purchases from Out-of-Region (\$M) |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing | \$0.4 | \$85.6 |
| Residential Property Managers | \$37.8 | \$28.7 |
| Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices | \$60.1 | \$0.3 |
| Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers | \$33.7 | \$20.4 |
| Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers | \$52.4 | <\$0.1 |
| Remaining Supplier Industries | \$631.3 | \$873.0 |
| Total | \$815.7 | \$1,008.0 |



Supplier-buyer networks can indicate local linkages between industries, regional capacity to support growth in an industry, and potential leakage of sales out of the region.

Sector Strategy Pathways





The graphics on this page illustrate relationships and potential movement (from left to right) between occupations that share similar skill sets. Developing career pathways as a strategy promotes industry employment growth and workforce engagement.

Postsecondary Programs Linked to Life Sciences

| Program | Awards |
|---|--------|
| Florida Southern College | |
| Family Practice Nurse/Nursing | 38 |
| Nursing Practice | 21 |
| Physical Therapy/Therapist | 33 |
| Registered Nursing/Registered Nurse | 52 |
| Polk State College | |
| Emergency Medical Technology/Technician (EMT Paramedic) | 37 |
| Registered Nursing/Registered Nurse | 171 |
| Southeastern University | |
| Divinity/Ministry | 376 |
| Registered Nursing/Registered Nurse | 48 |
| Traviss Technical College | |
| Licensed Practical/Vocational Nurse Training | 21 |
| Phlebotomy Technician/Phlebotomist | 72 |

Source: JobsEQ®



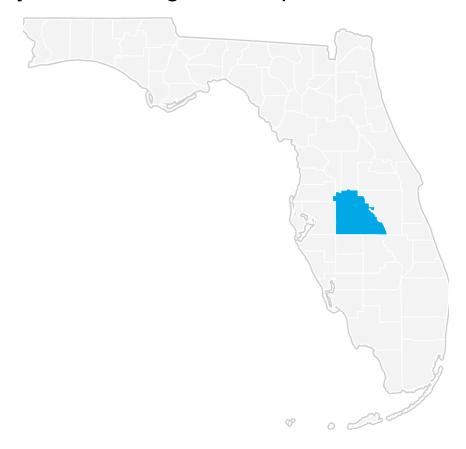
The number of graduates from postsecondary programs in the region identifies the pipeline of future workers as well as the training capacity to support industry demand.



Among postsecondary programs at schools located in Polk County, Florida, the sampling above identifies those most linked to occupations relevant to Life Sciences. For a complete list see JobsEQ®,

http://www.chmuraecon.com/jobseq

Polk County, Florida Regional Map



Data Notes

- Industry employment and wages (including total regional employment and wages) are as of 2024Q3 and are based upon BLS QCEW data, imputed by Chmura where necessary, and supplemented by additional sources including Census ZBP data. Employment forecasts are modeled by Chmura and are consistent with BLS national-level 10-year forecasts.
- Occupation employment is as of 2024Q3 and is based on industry employment and local staffing patterns
 calculated by Chmura and utilizing BLS OEWS data. Wages by occupation are as of 2024, utilizing BLS OEWS
 data and imputed by Chmura.
- GDP is derived from BEA data and imputations by Chmura. Productivity (output per worker) is calculated by Chmura using industry employment and wages as well as GDP and BLS output data. Supply chain modeling including purchases by industry are developed by Chmura.
- Postsecondary awards are per the NCES and are for the 2022-2023 academic year.
- Establishment counts are per the BLS QCEW data.
- Figures may not sum due to rounding.

Industry Definition

Life Sciences is defined as the following NAICS industries:

| Code | Description |
|--------|---|
| 325411 | Medicinal and Botanical Manufacturing |
| 325412 | Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing |
| 325413 | In-Vitro Diagnostic Substance Manufacturing |
| 325414 | Biological Product (except Diagnostic) Manufacturing |
| 334510 | Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing |
| 334516 | Analytical Laboratory Instrument Manufacturing |
| 334517 | Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing |
| 339112 | Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing |
| 339113 | Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing |
| 339115 | Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing |
| 621111 | Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists) |
| 621112 | Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists |
| 621210 | Offices of Dentists |
| 621310 | Offices of Chiropractors |
| 621320 | Offices of Optometrists |
| 621330 | Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians) |
| 621340 | Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists |
| 621391 | Offices of Podiatrists |
| 621399 | Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners |
| 621410 | Family Planning Centers |
| 621420 | Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers |
| 621491 | HMO Medical Centers |
| 621492 | Kidney Dialysis Centers |
| 621493 | Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers |
| 621498 | All Other Outpatient Care Centers |
| 621511 | Medical Laboratories |
| 621512 | Diagnostic Imaging Centers |
| 621610 | Home Health Care Services |
| 621910 | Ambulance Services |
| 621991 | Blood and Organ Banks |
| 621999 | All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services |
| 622110 | General Medical and Surgical Hospitals |
| 622210 | Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals |
| 622310 | Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals |
| | |

FAQ

What is (LQ) location quotient?

Location quotient is a measurement of concentration in comparison to the nation. An LQ of 1.00 indicates a region has the same concentration of an industry (or occupation) as the nation. An LQ of 2.00 would mean the region has twice the expected employment compared to the nation and an LQ of 0.50 would mean the region has half the expected employment in comparison to the nation.

What is annual demand?

Annual demand is a of the sum of the annual projected growth demand and separation demand. Separation demand is the number of jobs required due to separations—labor force exits (including retirements) and turnover resulting from workers moving from one occupation into another. Note that separation demand does not include all turnover—it does not include when workers stay in the same occupation but switch employers. Growth demand is the increase or decrease of jobs expected due to expansion or contraction of the overall number of jobs.

What is the difference between industry wages and occupation wages?

Industry wages and occupation wages are estimated via separate data sets, often the time periods being reported do not align, and wages are defined slightly differently in the two systems (for example, certain bonuses are included in the industry wages but not the occupation wages). It is therefore common that estimates of the average industry wages and average occupation wages in a region do not match exactly.